

CITY CLERK ORIGINAL

C-9536
12/24/2014

PROFESSIONAL SERVICES AGREEMENT (Not Construction Related) BETWEEN THE CITY OF GLENDALE AND Public Infrastructure Investments, LLC

This Professional Services Agreement ("Agreement") is entered into and effective between CITY OF GLENDALE, an Arizona municipal corporation ("City") and Public Infrastructure Investments, LLC, an Arizona Limited Liability Company authorized to do business in the State of Arizona, ("Consultant") as of the 24 day of December 2014 ("Effective Date").

RECITALS

- A. City desires to retain the professional services of Consultant to perform certain specific duties and produce the specific work as set forth in the attached **Exhibit A**, Project Scope of Work ("Scope");
- B. Consultant desires to provide City with professional services ("Services") consistent with best consulting practices and the standards set forth in this Agreement, in order to complete the Project; and
- C. City and Consultant desire to memorialize their agreement with this document.

AGREEMENT

The recitals are hereby incorporated as part of the Agreement and parties hereby agree as follows:

1. **Key Personnel; Other Consultants and Subcontractors.**
 - 1.1 Professional Services. Consultant will provide all Services in a timely and efficient manner, including, but not limited to, working in close interaction and interfacing with City and its designated employees, and working closely with others, including other consultants or contractors, retained by City.
 - 1.2 Project Team.
 - a. Project Manager.
 - (1) Consultant will designate an employee as Project Manager with sufficient training, knowledge, and experience to, in the City's opinion, complete the project and handle all aspects of the Project such that the work produced by Consultant is consistent with applicable standards as detailed in this Agreement; and
 - (2) The City must approve the designated Project Manager.
 - b. Project Team.

- (1) The Project Manager and all other employees assigned to the Project by Consultant will comprise the "Project Team."
- (2) Project Manager will have responsibility for and will supervise all other employees assigned to the Project by Consultant.

c. Discharge, Reassign, Replacement.

- (1) Consultant acknowledges the Project Team is comprised of the same persons and roles for each as may have been identified in Exhibit A.
- (2) Consultant will not discharge, reassign, replace or diminish the responsibilities of any of the employees assigned to the Project who have been approved by City without City's prior written consent unless that person leaves the employment of Consultant, in which event the substitute must first be approved in writing by City.
- (3) Consultant will change any of the members of the Project Team at the City's request if an employee's performance does not equal or exceed the level of competence that the City may reasonably expect of a person performing those duties, or if the acts or omissions of that person are detrimental to the development of the Project.

d. Subcontractors. Consultant shall not engage any subcontractor for the work or services to be performed under this Agreement.

2. **Schedule.** The Services will be undertaken in a manner as set forth in Exhibit A.

3. **Consultant's Work.**

3.1 Standard. Consultant must perform Services in accordance with the standards of due diligence, care, and quality prevailing among consultants having substantial experience with the successful furnishing of Services for projects that are equivalent in size, scope, quality, and other criteria under the Project and identified in this Agreement.

3.2 Licensing. Consultant warrants that:

- a. Consultant currently holds all appropriate and required licenses, registrations and other approvals necessary for the lawful furnishing of Services ("Approvals"); and
- b. Neither Consultant nor any Sub consultant has been debarred or otherwise legally excluded from contracting with any federal, state, or local governmental entity ("Debarment").
 - (1) City is under no obligation to ascertain or confirm the existence or issuance of any Approvals or Debarments, or to examine Consultant's contracting ability.
 - (2) Consultant must notify City immediately if any Approvals or Debarment changes during the Agreement's duration. The failure of the Consultant to notify City as required will constitute a material default under the Agreement.

3.3 Compliance. Services will be furnished in compliance with applicable federal, state,

county and local statutes, rules, regulations, ordinances, building codes, life safety codes, and other standards and criteria designated by City.

3.4 Coordination; Interaction.

- a. For projects that the City believes requires the coordination of various professional services, Consultant will work in close consultation with City to proactively interact with any other professionals retained by City on the Project ("Coordinating Project Professionals").
- b. Subject to any limitations expressly stated in the Project Budget, Consultant will meet to review the Project, Schedule, Project Budget, and in-progress work with Coordinating Project Professionals and City as often and for durations as City reasonably considers necessary in order to ensure the timely work delivery and Project completion.
- c. For projects not involving Coordinating Project Professionals, Consultant will proactively interact with any other contractors when directed by City to obtain or disseminate timely information for the proper execution of the Project.

3.5 Work Product.

- a. Ownership. Upon receipt of payment for Services furnished, Consultant grants to City exclusive ownership of and all copyrights, if any, to evaluations, reports, drawings, specifications, project manuals, surveys, estimates, reviews, minutes, all "architectural work" as defined in the United States Copyright Act, 17 U.S.C. § 101, *et seq.*, and other intellectual work product as may be applicable ("Work Product").
 - (1) This grant is effective whether the Work Product is on paper (e.g., a "hard copy"), in electronic format, or in some other form.
 - (2) Consultant warrants, and agrees to indemnify, hold harmless and defend City for, from and against any claim that any Work Product infringes on third-party proprietary interests.
- b. Delivery. Consultant will deliver to City copies of the preliminary and completed Work Product promptly as they are prepared.
- c. City Use.
 - (1) City may reuse the Work Product at its sole discretion.
 - (2) In the event the Work Product is used for another project without further consultations with Consultant, the City agrees to indemnify and hold Consultant harmless from any claim arising out of the Work Product.
 - (3) In such case, City will also remove any seal and title block from the Work Product.

4. **Compensation for the Project.**

4.1 Compensation. Consultant's compensation for the Project, including those furnished

by its Subconsultants or Subcontractors will not exceed **\$49,999.00** as specifically detailed in **Exhibit A** ("Scope of Services and Compensation").

- 4.2 Change in Scope of Project. The Compensation may be equitably adjusted if the originally contemplated Scope as outlined in the Project is significantly modified.
- a. Adjustments to Compensation require a written amendment to this Agreement and may require City Council approval.
 - b. Additional services which are outside the Scope of the Project contained in this Agreement may not be performed by the Consultant without prior written authorization from the City.
 - c. Notwithstanding the incorporation of the Exhibits to this Agreement by reference, should any conflict arise between the provisions of this Agreement and the provisions found in the Exhibits and accompanying attachments, the provisions of this Agreement shall take priority and govern the conduct of the parties.
- 4.3 Expenses. City will not reimburse Consultant for out-of-pocket expenses necessarily incurred by Consultant in connection with this Agreement unless expressly authorized by the City in writing prior to incurring the out-of-pocket expense. Notwithstanding the foregoing, City shall pay Consultant 56 cents per mile for all mileage incurred in providing services to the City.

5. **Billings and Payment.**

- 5.1 Applications.
- a. Consultant will submit monthly invoices (each, a "Payment Application") to City's Project Manager and City will remit payments based upon the Payment Application as stated below.
 - b. The period covered by each Payment Application will be one calendar month ending on the last day of the month.
- 5.2 Payment.
- a. After a full and complete Payment Application is received, City will process and remit payment within 30 days.
 - b. Payment may be subject to or conditioned upon City's receipt of
- 5.3 completed work generated by Consultant. Review and Withholding. City's Project Manager will timely review and certify Payment Applications.
- a. If the Payment Application is rejected, the Project Manager will issue a written listing of the items not approved for payment.
 - b. City may withhold an amount sufficient to pay expenses that City reasonably expects to incur in correcting the deficiency or deficiencies rejected for payment.

6. **Termination.**

- 6.1 For Convenience. City may terminate this Agreement for convenience, without

cause, by delivering a written termination notice stating the effective termination date, which may not be less than 15 days following the date of delivery.

- a. Consultant will be equitably compensated for Services furnished prior to receipt of the termination notice and for reasonable costs incurred.
- b. Consultant will also be similarly compensated for any approved effort expended, and approved costs incurred, that are directly associated with Project closeout and delivery of the required items to the City.

6.2 For Cause. City may terminate this Agreement for cause if Consultant fails to cure any breach of this Agreement within seven days after receipt of written notice specifying the breach.

- a. Consultant will not be entitled to further payment until after City has determined its damages. If City's damages resulting from the breach, as determined by City, are less than the equitable amount due but not paid Consultant for Services furnished, City will pay the amount due to Consultant, less City's damages, in accordance with the provisions of Sec. 5.
- b. If City's direct damages exceed amounts otherwise due to Consultant, Consultant must pay the difference to City immediately upon demand; however, Consultant will not be subject to consequential damages more than \$1,000,000 or the amount of this Agreement, whichever is greater.

7. **Conflict**. Consultant acknowledges this Agreement is subject to A.R.S. § 38-511, which allows for cancellation of this Agreement in the event any person who is significantly involved in initiating, negotiating, securing, drafting, or creating the Agreement on City's behalf is also an employee, agent, or consultant of any other party to this Agreement.

8. **Insurance.**

8.1 Requirements. Consultant must obtain and maintain the following insurance ("Required Insurance"):

- a. **Consultant and Subconsultants**. Consultant, and each Subconsultant performing work or providing materials related to this Agreement must procure and maintain the insurance coverages described below (collectively referred to herein as the "Consultant's Policies"), until each Party's obligations under this Agreement are completed.
- b. **Commercial General Liability (CGL)**: Insurance Services Office Form CG 00 01 covering CGL on an "occurrence" basis for bodily injury and property damage, including products- completed operations, personal injury and advertising injury, with limits no less than **\$1,000,000** per occurrence. If a general aggregate limit applies, either the general aggregate limit shall apply separately to this Project/location or the general aggregate limit shall be twice the required occurrence limit.
- c. **Professional Liability (Errors and Omissions) Insurance** appropriate to the Consultant's profession, with limit no less than **\$1,000,000** per occurrence or claim, \$1,000,000 aggregate.
- d. **Automobile Liability**: Insurance Services Office Form Number CA 0001

covering, Code 1 (any auto), or if Consultant has no owned autos, Code 8 (hired) and 9 (non-owned), with limit no less than **\$500,000** per accident for bodily injury and property damage.

e. Notice of Changes. Consultant's Policies must provide *for* not less than 30 days' advance written notice to City Representative of:

- (1) Cancellation or termination of Consultant's Policies;
- (2) Reduction of the coverage limits of any of Consultant's Policies; and
- (3) Any other material modification of Consultant's Policies related to this Agreement.

f. Certificates of Insurance.

- (1) Within 10 business days after the execution of the Agreement, Consultant must deliver to City Representative certificates of insurance for each of Consultant's Policies, which will confirm the existence or issuance of Consultant's Policies in accordance with the provisions of this section, and copies of the endorsements of Consultant's Policies in accordance with the provisions of this section.
- (2) City is and will be under no obligation either to ascertain or confirm the existence or issuance of Consultant's Policies, or to examine Consultant's Policies, or to inform Consultant or Subconsultant, in the event that any coverage does not comply with the requirements of this section.
- (3) Consultant's failure to secure and maintain Consultant's Policies and to assure Consultant's Policies as required will constitute a material default under the Agreement.

g. Other Contractors or Vendors.

- (1) Other contractors or vendors that may be contracted with in connection with the Project must procure and maintain insurance coverage as is appropriate to their particular contract.
- (2) This insurance coverage must comply with the requirements set forth above for Consultant's Policies (e.g., the requirements pertaining to endorsements to name the parties as additional insured parties and certificates of insurance).

h. Policies. Except with respect to workers' compensation and professional liability coverages, City must be named and properly endorsed as additional insureds on all liability policies required by this section.

- (1) The coverage extended to additional insureds must be primary and must not contribute with any insurance or self-insurance policies or programs maintained by the additional insureds.
- (2) All insurance policies obtained pursuant to this section must be with companies legally authorized to do business in the State of Arizona

and reasonably acceptable to all parties.

8.2 Intentionally Omitted.

8.3 Indemnification.

- a. To the fullest extent permitted by law, Consultant must defend, indemnify, and hold harmless City and its elected officials, officers, employees and agents (each, an "Indemnified Party," collectively, the "Indemnified Parties") for, from, and against any and all claims, demands, actions, damages, Judgments, settlements, personal injury (including sickness, disease, death, and bodily harm), property damage (including loss of use), infringement, governmental action and all other losses and expenses, including attorneys' fees and litigation expenses (each, a "Demand or Expense" collectively "Demands or Expenses") asserted by a third-party (i.e. a person or entity other than City or Consultant) and that arises out of or results from the breach of this Agreement by the Consultant or the Consultant's negligent actions, errors or omissions (including any Subconsultant or Subcontractor or other person or firm employed by Consultant), whether sustained before or after completion of the Project.
- b. This indemnity and hold harmless provision applies even if a Demand or Expense is in part due to the Indemnified Party's negligence or breach of a responsibility under this Agreement, but in that event, Consultant will be liable only to the extent the Demand or Expense results from the negligence or breach of a responsibility of Consultant or of any person or entity for whom Consultant is responsible.
- c. Consultant is not required to indemnify any Indemnified Parties for, from, or against any Demand or Expense resulting from the Indemnified Party's sole negligence or other fault solely attributable to the Indemnified Party.

9. Immigration Law Compliance.

- 9.1 Consultant, and on behalf of any Subconsultant, warrants to the extent applicable under A.R.S. §41-4401, compliance with all federal immigration laws and regulations that relate to their employees as well as compliance with A.R.S. § 23-214(A) which requires registration and participation with the E-Verify Program.
- 9.2 Any breach of warranty under this section is considered a material breach of this Agreement and is subject to penalties up to and including termination of this Agreement.
- 9.3 City retains the legal right to inspect the papers of any Consultant, Subconsultant, or employee who performs work under this Agreement to ensure that the Consultant, Subconsultant, or any employee, is compliant with the warranty under this section.
- 9.4 City may conduct random inspections, and upon request of City, Consultant will provide copies of papers and records of Consultant demonstrating continued compliance with the warranty under this section. Consultant agrees to keep papers and records available for inspection by the City during normal business hours and will cooperate with City in exercise of its statutory duties and not deny access to its business premises or applicable papers or records for the purposes of enforcement of

this section.

- 9.5 Consultant agrees to incorporate into any subcontracts under this Agreement the same obligations imposed upon Consultant and expressly accrue those obligations directly to the benefit of the City.
- 9.6 Consultant's warranty and obligations under this section to the City is continuing throughout the term of this Agreement or until such time as the City determines, in its sole discretion, that Arizona law has been modified in that compliance with this section is no longer a requirement.
- 9.7 The "E-Verify Program" above means the employment verification program administered by the United States Department of Homeland Security, the Social Security Administration, or any successor program.

10. Notices.

- 10.1 A notice, request or other communication that is required or permitted under this Agreement (each a "Notice") will be effective only if:
 - a. The Notice is in writing; and
 - b. Delivered in person or by overnight courier service (delivery charges prepaid), certified or registered mail (return receipt requested).
 - c. Notice will be deemed to have been delivered to the person to whom it is addressed as of the date of receipt, if:
 - (1) Received on a business day before 5:00 p.m. at the address for Notices identified for the Party in this Agreement by U.S. Mail, hand delivery, or overnight courier service; or
 - (2) As of the next business day after receipt, if received after 5:00 p.m.
 - d. The burden of proof of the place and time of delivery is upon the Party giving the Notice.
 - e. Digitalized signatures and copies of signatures will have the same effect as original signatures.
- 10.2 Representatives.
 - a. Consultant. Consultant's representative (the "Consultant's Representative") authorized to act on Consultant's behalf with respect to the Project, and his or her address for Notice delivery is:

Anthony Araza
Public Infrastructure Investments, LLC
474 N. Sabino Dr.
Gilbert, AZ 85234

- b. City. City's representative ("City's Representative") authorized to act on City's behalf, and his or her address for Notice delivery is:

City of Glendale

**c/o Terri Canada
5850 West Glendale Avenue
Glendale, Arizona 85301**

With required copy to:

City Manager
City of Glendale
5850 West Glendale Avenue
Glendale, Arizona 85301

City Attorney
City of Glendale
5850 West Glendale Avenue
Glendale, Arizona 85301

c. Concurrent Notices

- (1) All notices to City's representative must be given concurrently to City Manager and City Attorney.
- (2) A notice will not be deemed to have been received by City's representative until the time that it has also been received by the City Manager and the City Attorney.
- (3) City may appoint one or more designees for the purpose of receiving notice by delivery of a written notice to Consultant identifying the designee(s) and their respective addresses for notices.

9 **Changes.** Consultant or City may change its representative or information on Notice, by giving Notice of the change in accordance with this section at least ten days prior to the change.

11. **Financing Assignment.** City may assign this Agreement to any City-affiliated entity, including a non-profit corporation or other entity whose primary purpose is to own or manage the Project.

12. **Entire Agreement; Survival; Counterparts; Signatures.**

12.1 Integration. This Agreement contains, except as stated below, the entire agreement between City and Consultant and supersedes all prior conversations and negotiations between the parties regarding the Project or this Agreement.

- a. Neither Party has made any representations, warranties or agreements as to any matters concerning the Agreement's subject matter.
- b. Representations, statements, conditions, or warranties not contained in this Agreement will not be binding on the parties.
- c. Inconsistencies between the solicitation, any addenda attached to the solicitation, the response or any excerpts attached as **Exhibit A**, and this Agreement, will be resolved by the terms and conditions stated in this Agreement.

12.2 Interpretation.

- a. The parties fairly negotiated the Agreement's provisions to the extent they believed necessary and with the legal representation they deemed appropriate.

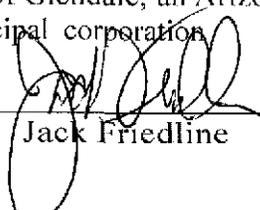
- b. The parties are of equal bargaining position and this Agreement must be construed equally between the parties without consideration of which of the parties may have drafted this Agreement.
 - c. The Agreement will be interpreted in accordance with the laws of the State of Arizona.
- 12.3 Survival. Except as specifically provided otherwise in this Agreement, each warranty, representation, indemnification and hold harmless provision, insurance requirement, and every other right, remedy and responsibility of a Party, will survive completion of the Project, or the earlier termination of this Agreement.
- 12.4 Amendment. No amendment to this Agreement will be binding unless in writing and executed by the parties. Electronic signature blocks do not constitute execution for purposes of this Agreement. Any amendment may be subject to City Council approval.
- 12.5 Remedies. All rights and remedies provided in this Agreement are cumulative and the exercise of any one or more right or remedy will not affect any other rights or remedies under this Agreement or applicable law.
- 12.6 Severability. If any provision of this Agreement is voided or found unenforceable, that determination will not affect the validity of the other provisions, and the voided or unenforceable provision will be reformed to conform with applicable law.
- 12.7 Counterparts. This Agreement may be executed in counterparts, and all counterparts will together comprise one instrument.
13. **Term**. The term of this Agreement commences upon the effective date and continues for a 1 year initial period. There are no automatic renewals of this Agreement. This agreement may be renewed annually upon mutual agreement of both parties for up to four (4) additional terms.
14. **Dispute Resolution**. Each *drum*, controversy and dispute (each a "Dispute") between Consultant and City will be resolved in accordance with **Exhibit B**. The final determination will be made by the City.
15. **Exhibits**. The following exhibits, with reference to the term in which they are first referenced, are incorporated by this reference.
- Exhibit A Project Scope of Services and Compensation
- Exhibit B Dispute Resolution

(Signatures on following page)

IN WITNESS WHEREOF, the parties hereto have executed this Agreement as of the date and year set forth above.

"City"

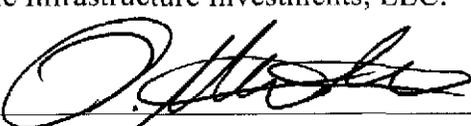
City of Glendale, an Arizona
municipal corporation

By: 

Jack Friedline

"Contractor"

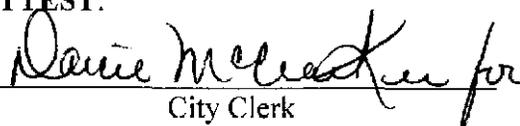
Public Infrastructure Investments, LLC.

By: 

Name: Anthony Arraza

Title: President

ATTEST:



Denise McCrecker for
City Clerk

Approved as to Form



City Attorney

EXHIBIT A

Scope of Services and Compensation

PROJECT

Short Term - Projects responsible by Engineering (approx. 85% of City CIP)

- 1) Reconcile and mitigate the large amount of carry over in CIP budget
- 2) Calculate and refresh new employee CIP charge back rates and/or percentages applied to projects
- 3) Capture full cost for each capital project that will facilitate reconciliation to budget and expenditure reporting
- 4) Ensure correct funding is appropriate for types of infrastructure in projects
- 5) Monthly Cash Flows for projects
- 6) Coordinate various infrastructure planned in one location into one project
- 7) Outline format and reports for PW Director monthly CIP meetings. This may become the format for Utilities department.
- 8) Ensure compliance to Federal grants with regard to staff charge back and type of grant

Long Term - Will require Budget/Accounting input with Division responsible to troubleshoot PeopleSoft issues

- 1) Formalize guide on what types of projects are in CIP? equipment purchases, maintenance, etc.
- 2) Analyze current "throughput" of Engineering Division for CIP. Recommend resources or recommend process improvements to increase throughput if needed
- 3) Standardizing project numbers, setting up numbering system protocol for capturing all project costs via PeopleSoft software
- 4) Defining bond eligibility costs in projects
- 5) Formulate and define "centralizing of City CIP" in Engineering/Budget Office. This includes Utilities, Police, Fire, Parks and Rec. General Gov., etc.
- 6) Possible procurement changes to management policy for approving CIP contracts
- 7) Possible cash flow analysis for potential bond sales

Compensation

Consistent with Section 4 of the agreement, compensation will be at a rate of \$100/hour billed and payable monthly as outlined in Section 5 of the agreement.

EXHIBIT B

DISPUTE RESOLUTION

1) Disputes.

- a) Commitment. The parties commit to resolving all disputes promptly, equitably, and in a good-faith, cost-effective manner.
- b) Application. The provisions of this Exhibit will be used by the parties to resolve all controversies, claims, or disputes ("Dispute") arising out of or related to this Agreement, including Disputes regarding any alleged breaches of this Agreement.
- c) Initiation. A party may initiate a Dispute by delivery of written notice of the Dispute, including the specifics of the Dispute, to the Representative of the other party as required in this Agreement.
- d) Informal Resolution. When a Dispute notice is given, the parties will designate a member of their senior management who will be authorized to expeditiously resolve the Dispute.
 - i) The parties will provide each other with reasonable access during normal business hours to any and all non-privileged records, information and data pertaining to any Dispute in order to assist in resolving the Dispute as expeditiously and cost-effectively as possible;
 - ii) The parties' senior managers will meet within 10 business days to discuss and attempt to resolve the Dispute promptly, equitably, and in a good-faith manner, and
 - iii) The Senior Managers will agree to subsequent meetings if both parties agree that further meetings are necessary to reach a resolution of the Dispute.

2) Arbitration.

- a) Rules. If the parties are unable to resolve the Dispute by negotiation within 30 days from the Dispute notice, and unless otherwise informal discussions are extended by the mutual agreement, the Dispute will be decided by binding arbitration in accordance with Construction Industry Rules of the AAA, as amended herein. Although the arbitration will be conducted in accordance with AAA Rules, it will not be administered by the AAA, but will be heard independently.
 - i) The parties will exercise best efforts to select an arbitrator within five business days after agreement for arbitration. If the parties have not agreed upon an arbitrator within this period, the parties will submit the selection of the arbitrator to one of the principals of the mediation firm of Scott & Skelly, LLC, who will then select the arbitrator. The parties will equally share the fees and costs incurred in the selection of the arbitrator.
 - ii) The arbitrator selected must be an attorney with at least 15 years' experience with commercial construction legal matters in Maricopa County, Arizona, be independent, impartial, and not have engaged in any business for or adverse to either Party for at least 10 years.
- b) Discovery. The extent and the time set for discovery will be as determined by the arbitrator. Each Party must, however, within 10 days of selection of an arbitrator deliver to the other Party copies of all documents in the delivering party's possession that are relevant to the dispute.

- c) Hearing. The arbitration hearing will be held within 90 days of the appointment of the arbitrator. The arbitration hearing, all proceedings, and all discovery will be conducted in Glendale, Arizona unless otherwise agreed by the parties or required as a result of witness location. Telephonic hearings and other reasonable arrangements may be used to minimize costs.
 - d) Award. At the arbitration hearing, each Party will submit its position to the arbitrator, evidence to support that position, and the exact award sought in this matter with specificity. The arbitrator must select the award sought by one of the parties as the final Judgment and may not independently alter or modify the awards sought by the parties, fashion any remedy, or make any equitable order. The arbitrator has no authority to consider or award punitive damages.
 - e) Final Decision. The Arbitrator's decision should be rendered within 15 days after the arbitration hearing is concluded. This decision will be final and binding on the Parties.
 - f) Costs. The prevailing party may enter the arbitration in any court having jurisdiction in order to convert it to a judgment. The non-prevailing party will pay all of the prevailing party's arbitration costs and expenses, including reasonable attorney's fees and costs.
- 3) **Services to Continue Pending Dispute**. Unless otherwise agreed to in writing, Consultant must continue to perform and maintain progress of required Services during any Dispute resolution or arbitration proceedings, and City will continue to make payment to Consultant in accordance with this Agreement.
- 4) **Exceptions**.
- a) Third Party Claims. City and Consultant are not required to arbitrate any third-party claim, cross-claim, counter claim, or other claim or defense of a third party who is not obligated by contract to arbitrate disputes with City and Consultant.
 - b) Liens. City or Consultant may commence and prosecute a civil action to contest a lien or stop notice, or enforce any lien or stop notice, but only to the extent the lien or stop notice the Party seeks to enforce is enforceable under Arizona Law, including, without limitation, an action under A.R.S. § 33-420, without the necessity of initiating or exhausting the procedures of this Exhibit.
 - c) Governmental Actions. This Exhibit does not apply to, and must not be construed to require arbitration of, any claims, actions or other process filed or issued by City of Glendale Building Safety Department or any other agency of City acting in its governmental permitting or other regulatory capacity.